

Music Icons

Procedural Glyphs for Audio Files

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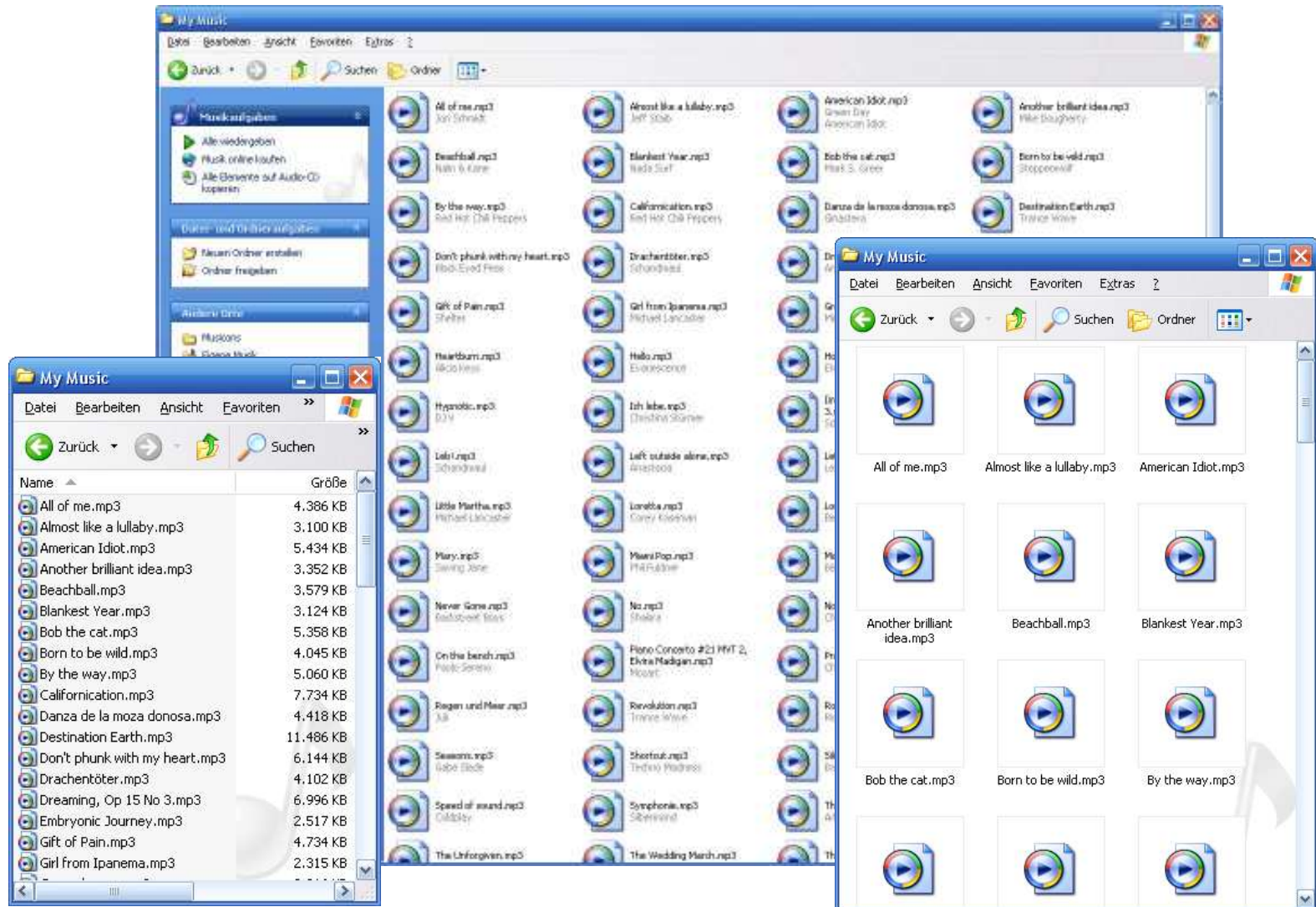
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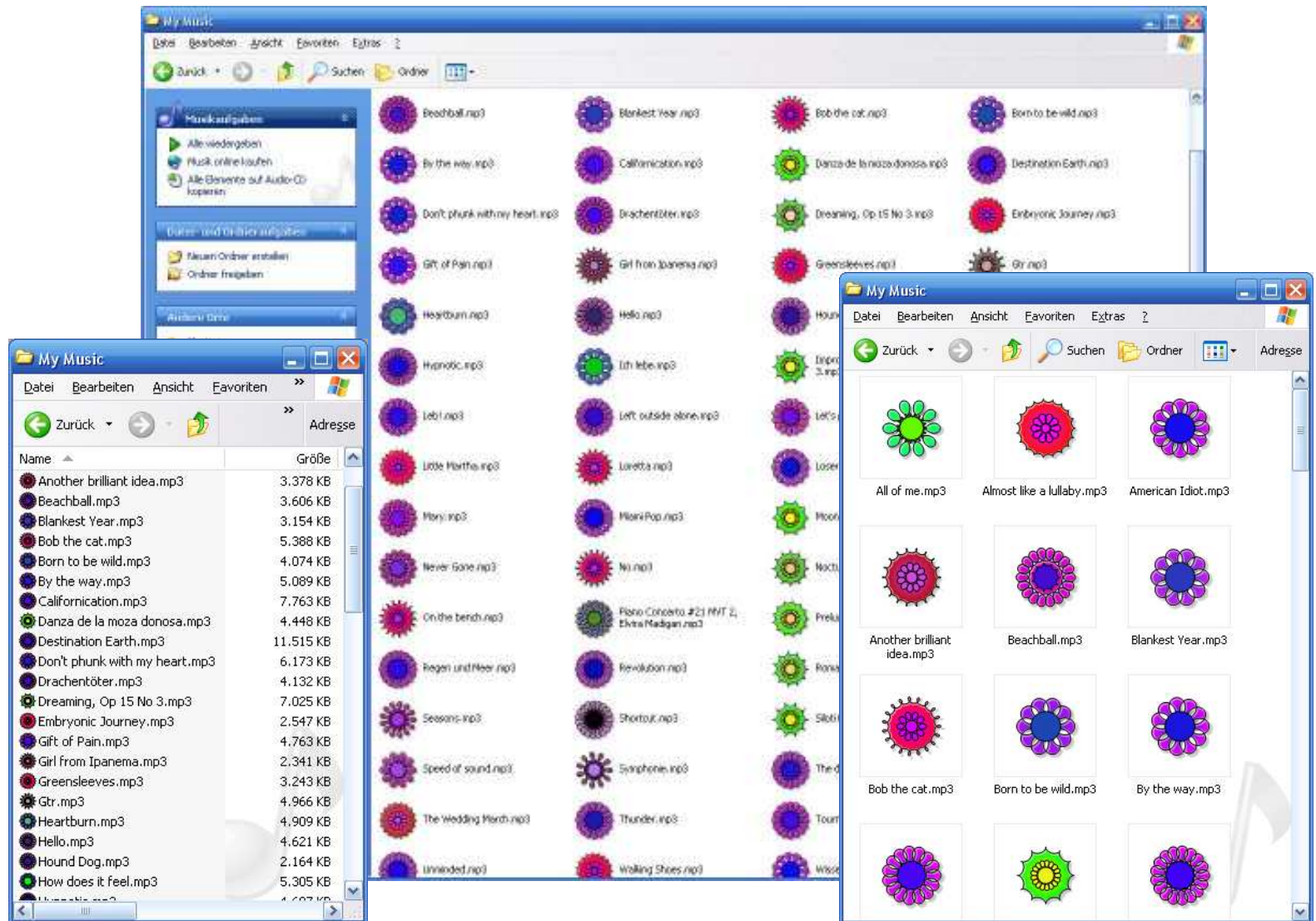


Music Files in Windows Explorer





Music Icons





Outline

- Related Work
- Icon Generator
- Audio Features
- Mapping Features to Shapes
- User Studies
- Outlook
- Acknowledgement

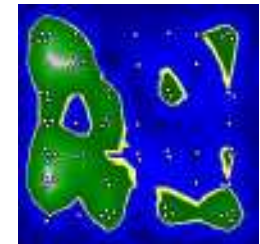


Related Work

- File icon generation
 - Lewis et al., VisualIDs
 - Setlur et al., Semanticons



- Visualization of music collections
 - Pampalk, Islands of Music
 - Hilliges et al., Audio Radar



- Visual Data Mining
 - Chernoff Faces, ... , ... , ...

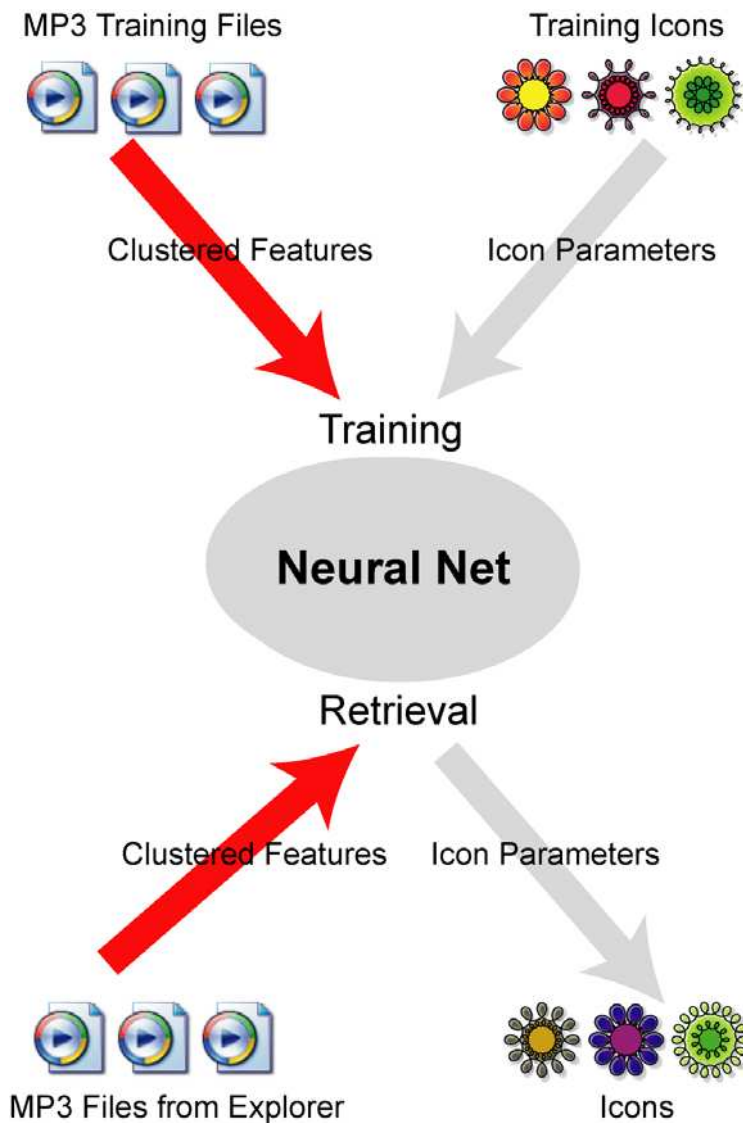


Icon Generator

- Problem
 - Personal taste of music varies from user to user
 - Different genres and subgenres
- Solution
 - Specify guidelines for icon creation
- Demo !



Synesthesia





Audio Features



Decompression

Trimming

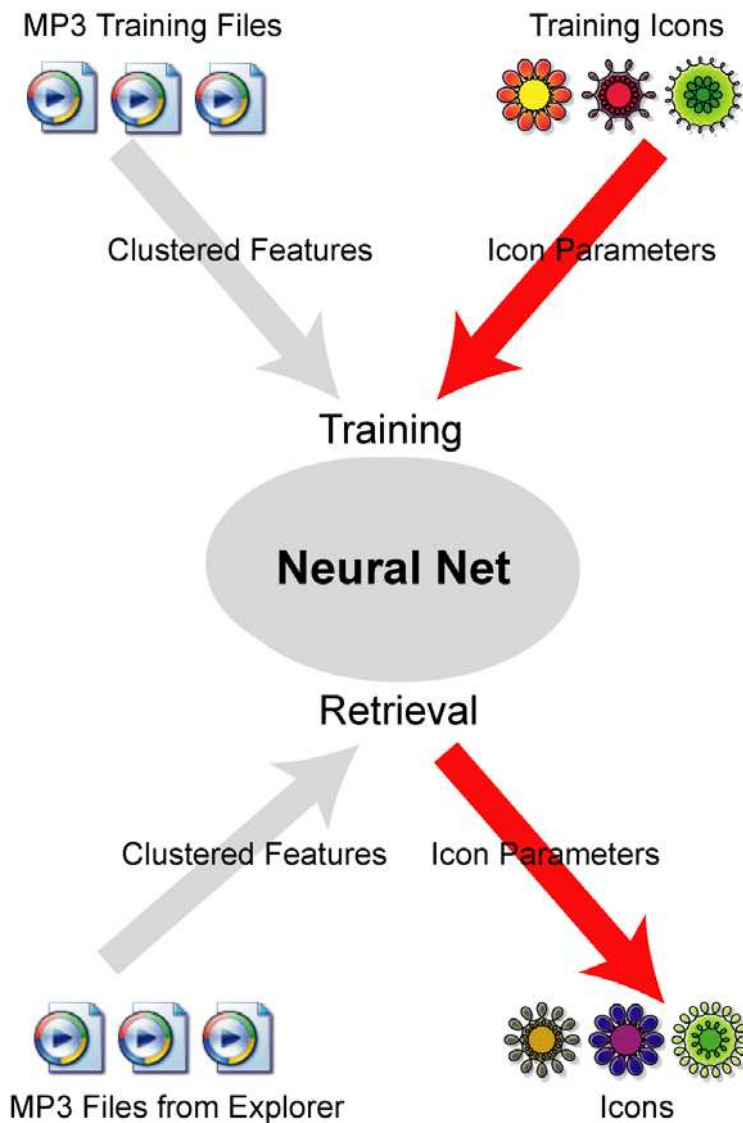
MFCC Extraction

Clustering

Normalization



Synesthesia

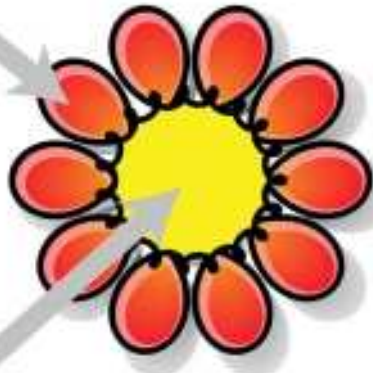




Mapping Features to Shapes

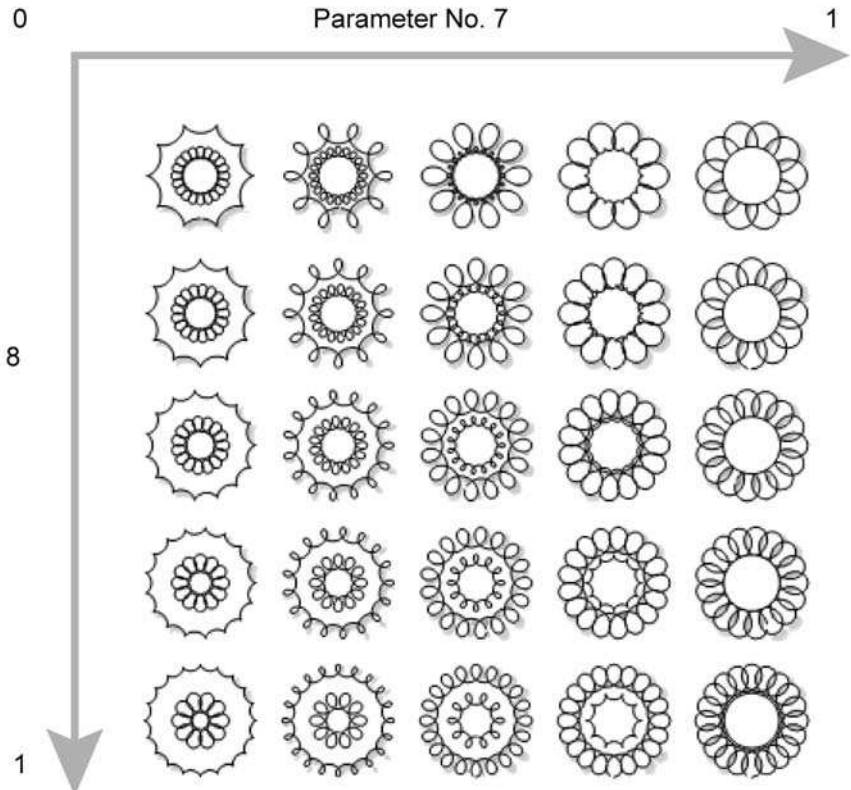
- mapping from parameters to appearance has to be continuous!

Parameter No. 1, 2, 3 -> Red, Green, Blue
values of outer petal color



Parameter No. 4, 5, 6 -> Red, Green, Blue
values of inner petal color

Parameter No. 8

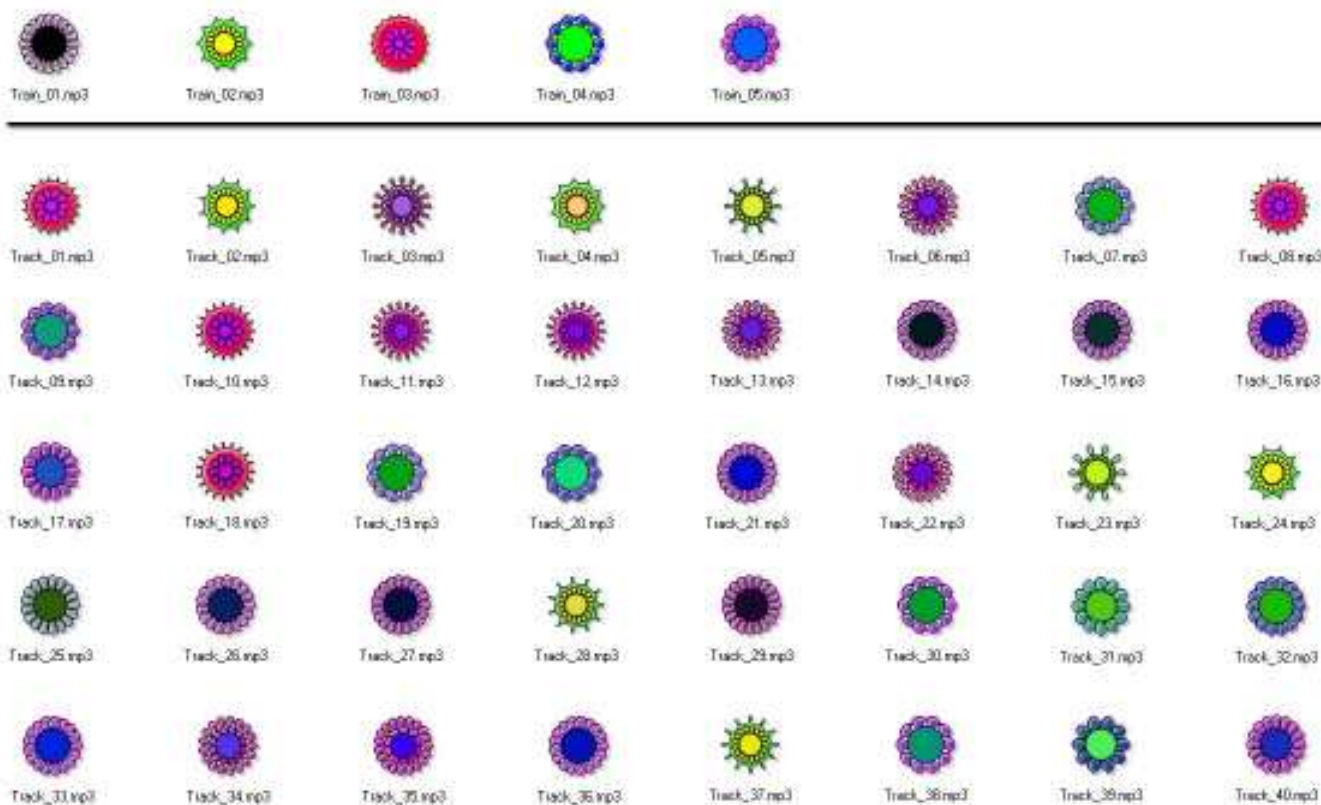




User studies

Setup

- 64 pre-generated music icons
- based on training set of 5 songs





User studies

Part One

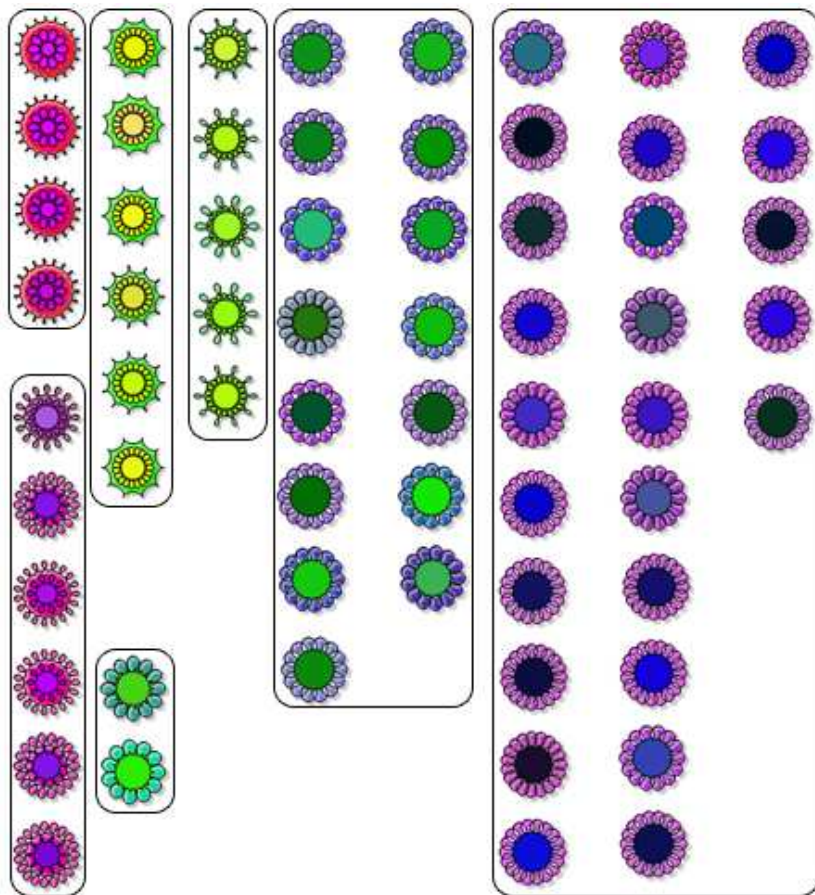
- visually form clusters of the 64 icons
- hiding any information about song



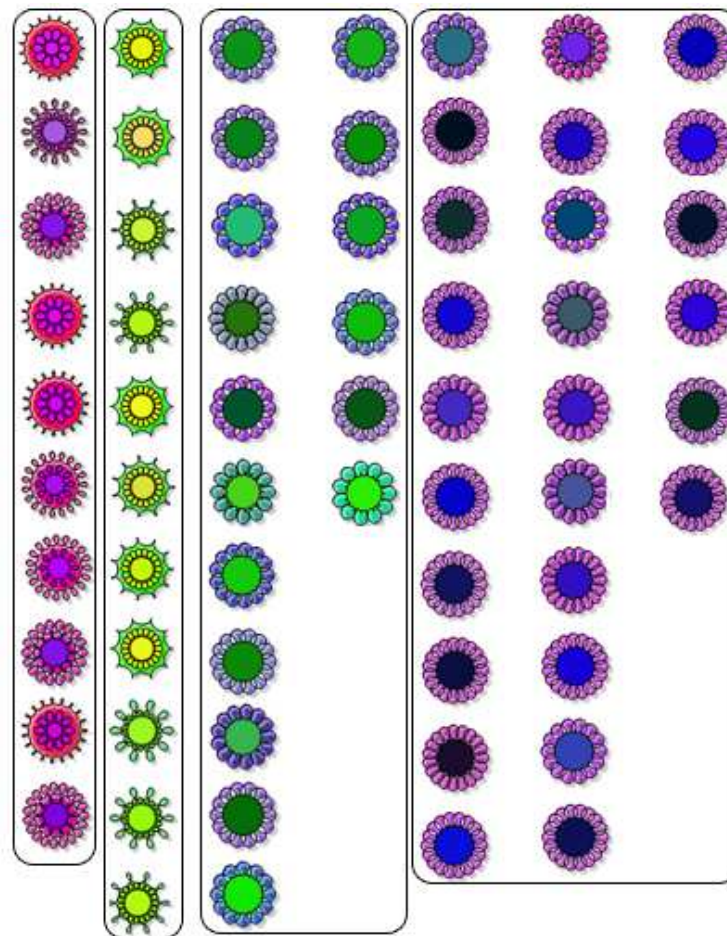


User studies

Part One



Test person 1, male, 27



Test person 2, male, 37



User studies

Part Two

- play 3 to 4 songs from one cluster and one from another cluster
- test person had to pick the most different song from this group



User studies

Results

- Similar clusters were built
- Spotting Rate: 60% - 80%
(out of four)
- Strong relation between visual clues
and actual audio content



Outlook

- enhance extraction speed
(bypassing decompression to WAV)
- extract audio features in a background task for a multi-core processor
- add rhythmic analysis
- write extensions for mobile devices
- support different icon skins



Acknowledgement

- Financial support by Microsoft ® Germany
- MFCC library contributed by Sven Fischer from Fachhochschule Oldenburg, Germany

Thank you!

